Stock Code:3531

# SHIAN YIH ELECTRONIC INDUSTRY CO., LTD AND SUBSIDIARIES

**Consolidated Financial Statements** 

With Independent Auditors' Review Report For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2025 and 2024

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The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

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#### Independent Auditors' Review Report

To the Board of Directors of Shian Yih Electronic Industry Co., Ltd:

#### Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Shian Yih Electronic Industry Co., Ltd and its subsidiaries as of March 31, 2025 and 2024, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income and changes in equity for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, and changes in cash flows for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and adjusted for the three months ended March 31, 2024, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

#### **Scope of Review**

We conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" of the Republic of China. A review of the consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with the Standards on Auditing of the Republic of China and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

#### Conclusion

Based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of Shian Yih Electronic Industry Co., Ltd and its subsidiaries as of March 31, 2025 and 2024, and of its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Chen, Yen-Hui and Chen, Cheng-Hsueh.

#### **KPMG**

Taipei, Taiwan (Republic of China) May 8, 2025

#### **Notes to Readers**

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with the accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally accepted and applied in the Republic of China.

The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

#### **Consolidated Balance Sheets**

#### March 31, 2025, December 31, 2024 and March 31, 2024

#### (Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	March 31, 2025 December		December 31, 2		March 31,202	24		March 31, 2025		<b>December 31, 2024</b>	March 31,2024				
	Assets		Amount	<b>%</b>	Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	<b>%</b>		Liabilities and Equity	Amount	<b>%</b>	Amount %	Amount %	o_
	Current assets:									Current liabilities:					
1100	Cash and cash equivalents (note 6(1))	\$	1,232,660	50	1,396,693	56	1,359,059		2100	Short-term borrowings					
1170	Accounts receivable, net(note 6(3))		374,109	15	422,586	17	466,952	18		(note 6(12), 7 and 8)	\$ -	-	6,000 -	6,000 -	-
1200	Other receivables (note 6(4))		4,843	-	6,174	-	5,616	-	2130	Contract liabilities-current (note 6(22))	744	-	855 -	921 -	-
1220	Current Tax Assets		4,862	-	4,862	-	-	-	2170	Accounts payable	244,407	10	271,575 14	249,046	10
130X	Inventories (note 6(5))		204,960	8	246,763	10	370,147	14	2200	Other payables (note 7)	143,582	6	89,481 5	220,287	9
1410	Prepayments		32,784	2	36,197	2	44,236		2230	Current tax liabilities	7,611	-	2,382 1	35,263	1
1470	Other current assets		2,962	-	2,502	-	2,243	-	2280	Lease liabilities-current(notes 6(15))	8,207	-	8,212 -	4,071 -	-
1476	Other financial assets-current								2300	Other current liabilities (notes 6(13))	13,322	1	6,925 -	10,175 -	-
	(note 6(11) and 8)		301,259	12	36,064	2	35,713	1	2313	Deferred revenue (notes 6(16))	273	-	378 -	1,095 -	-
			2,158,439	87	2,151,841	87	2,283,966	88	2320	Long-term borrowings, current portion					
	Non-current assets:									(notes 6(14) and 8)	58,750	2	58,750 3	62,871	2
1521	Non-current financial assets at fair value										476,896	19	444,558 23	589,729	22
	through other comprehensive									Non-Current liabilities:					
	income(note 6(2))		9,319	-	9,246	-	8,738	-	2540	Long-term borrowings					
1600	Property, plant and equipment									(notes 6(14) and 8)	46,099	2	60,647 5	103,754	4
	(notes (6(7) and 8)		207,327	8	208,209	9	250,514	10	2570	Deferred tax liabilities	32,486	1	31,773 -	24,312	1
1755	Right-of-use assets(notes 6(8))		45,951	2	47,760	2	27,259	1	2580	Lease liabilities – non-current					
1760	Investment property, net (note 6(9))		-	-	-	-	731	-		(notes 6(15))	16,111	1	18,142 -	1,610 -	_
1822	Intangible assets (note 6(10))		4,468	-	5,193	-	2,787	-	2630	Long-term deferred revenue (notes 6(16))			62 -	300 -	
1840	Deferred tax assets		45,686	2	46,593	2	22,131	1	2670	Other non-current liabilities	1,,338	_	1,316 -	1,195 -	
1900	Other non-current assets		10,410	1	1,834	-	-	-			96,061		111,940 5		5
1980	Guarantee deposits paid		1,486	-	1,485	-	1,383			Total liabilities	572,957		556,498 28		
			324,647	13	320,320	13	313,543	12		Equity attributable to owners of parent			,	,	
										(notes 6(20)):					
									3100	Share capital	611,750	25	611,750 23	611,750	24
									3200	Capital surplus	669,790	27	669,678 25	669,678	26
									3300	Retained earnings	705,050	28	730,171 28	705,567	27
									3400	Other equity	(99,,656)		(114,877) (5)	•	(5)
										Total equity attributable to owners of	1,886,934	76			
										parent:	, ,		, ,	,	
									36XX	Non-controlling interests (notes 6(6))	23,195	1	18,941 1	17,995	1
										Total equity	1,910,129	77	1,915,663 72		73
	Total assets	\$	2,483,086	100	2,472,161	100	2,597,509	100		Total liabilities and equity	\$ 2,483,086	100	2,472,161 100		100

#### **Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income**

#### For the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024

#### (Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except for Earnings Per Common Share)

		Fo	r the three	months	s ended Marcl	n 31
			2025		2024	
		A	mount	%	Amount	%
4000	Operating revenue (note 6(22))	\$	365,349	100	417,825	100
5000	Operating costs (notes $6(5)$ , $(18)$ and $(23)$ )	•	300,388	82	340,877	82
5950	Gross profit from operations		64,961	18	76,948	18
	Operating expenses (notes 6(15), (18) and (23)):		0 1,5 0 -		, - ,	
6100	Selling expenses		14,847	4	16,819	4
6200	Administrative expenses		30,793	9	35,504	8
6300	Research and development expenses		14,490	4	14,098	3
	1 1		60,130	17	66,421	15
6900	Net operating income		4,831	1	10,527	3
7000	Non-operating income and expenses:		,		,	
7100	Interest income (note 6(24))		13,055	4	12,413	3
7010	Other income (note 6(16) and (24))		1,848	_	2,808	1
7190	Other gains and losses, net (notes 6(24))		6	_	164	_
7630	Foreign exchange gain and losses, net		14,119	4	48,258	11
7050	Finance costs (notes 6(15) and (24))		(615)	_	(698)	-
,	( () ())		28,413	8	62,945	15
7900	Profit before income tax		33,244	9	73,472	18
7950	Less: Income tax expenses (note 6(19))		10,559	3	16,440	4
8200	Profit for the period		22,685	6	57,032	14
8300	Other comprehensive income:		22,000		07,002	
8310	Items that may not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:					
8316	Unrealized gains (losses) from investments in equity instruments					
0510	measured at fair value through other comprehensive income		73	-	(596)	-
8349	Income tax related to components of other comprehensive income that				,	
	will not be reclassified to profit or loss(notes 6(19))		-	-	-	
	<del>-</del>		73	-	(596)	
8360	Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:					
8361	Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statements		15,148	4	20,669	5
8399	Income tax related to items that will be reclassified to profit or					
	loss(notes 6(19))		-	-	-	
			15,148	4	20,669	5
8300	Other comprehensive income (after tax)		15,221	4	20,073	5
8500	Total comprehensive income for the period	\$	37,906	10	77,105	19
	Profit (loss), attributable to:					
8610	Owners of parent	\$	23,819	-	58,043	-
8620	Non-controlling interest(note 6(6))		(1,134)	-	(1,011)	
		\$	22,685	-	57,032	
	Comprehensive income attributable to:					
8710	Owners of parent	\$	39,040	10	78,116	19
8720	Non-controlling interest		(1,134)	-	(1,011)	
		\$	37,906	10	77,105	19
	Earnings per share (note 6(21))					
9750	Basic earnings per share (NT dollars)	\$		0.39		0.95
9850	Diluted earnings per share (NT dollars)	\$		0.39		0.94

#### **Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity**

#### For the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	Equity attributable to owners of parent											
		_	Retained earnings					Other equity Unrealized gains				
	Ordinary	Capital	Legal	Special	nappropriated retained		Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial	fair value through other comprehensive			Non-controlling	Total and to
Balance at January 1, 2024	<b>shares</b> \$ 611,750	<b>surplus</b> 669,678	248,469	130,082	earnings 372,971	<b>Total</b> 725,043	statements (132,453)	income (16,001)	Total (148,454)	<b>parent</b> 1,884,496	<u>interests</u> 19,006	<b>Total equity</b> 1,903,502
Net income for the three months ended March 31, 2024	<del>ψ 011,730</del>	-	-	-	58,043	58,043	- -	-	-	58,043	(1,011)	57,032
Other comprehensive income for the three months ended March 31, 2024			-	-	-	-	20,669	(596)	20,073	20,073	<del>-</del>	20,073
Comprehensive income for the three months ended March 31, 2024		-	-	-	58,043	58,043	20,669	(596)	20,073	78,116	(1,011)	77,105
Appropriation and distribution of retained earnings:  Cash dividends of ordinary share		-	-	-	(103,998)	(103,998)	-	-	-	(103,998)	-	(103,998)
Balance at March 31, 2024	<u>\$ 611,750</u>	669,678	248,469	130,082	327,016	705,567	(111,784)	(16,597)	(128,381)	1,858,614	17,995	1,876,609
Balance at January 1,2025  Net income for the three months ended March 31,	\$ 611,750	669,678	263,352	148,454	318,365 23,819	730,171 23,819	(98,788)	(16,089)	(114,877)	1,896,722 23,819	18,941 (1,134)	1,915,663 22,685
2025 Other comprehensive income for the three months ended March 31, 2025	_	_	_	_	_	_	15,148	73	15,221	15,221	_	15,221
Comprehensive income for the three months ended March 31, 2025	-	-	-	-	23,819	23,819	15,148		15,221	39040	(1,011)	37,906
Appropriation and distribution of retained earnings:  Cash dividends of ordinary share	-	-	-	-	(48,940)	(48,940)	-	-	-	(48,940)	-	(48,940)
Changes in Ownership Interests in Subsidiaries	-	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112	(112)	-
Increase in Non-controlling Interests	-	-	-	- 440.45:	-	-	- (00 610)	- (4.6.04.5)	-	- 4.006.651	5,500	5,500
Balance at March 31, 2025	<u>\$ 611,750</u>	669,790	263,352	148,454	293,244	705,050	(83,640)	(16,016)	(99,656)	1,886,934	23,195	1,910,129

#### **Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows**

#### For the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the three months ended Marc		
		2025	2024
Cash flows from operating activities:			
Profit before tax	\$	33,244	73,472
Adjustments:			
Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss):			
Depreciation expense		19,824	23,062
Amortization expense		795	204
Interest expense		615	698
Interest income		(13,055)	(12,413)
Gain from disposal of property, plan and equipment		(6)	(164)
Total adjustments to reconcile profit (loss)		8,173	11,387
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			
Changes in operating assets:			
Decrease in accounts receivable		48,477	91,655
Decrease in other receivables		714	2,892
Decrease in inventories		41,803	23,191
Decrease in prepayments		3,413	2,776
Decrease (increase) in other current assets		(460)	768
Total changes in operating assets		93,947	121,282
Changes in operating liabilities:			
Decrease in accounts payable		(27,168)	(108,069)
Increase (decrease) in other payables include related parites		1,044	(2,819)
Increase in other current liabilities		6,286	530
Total changes in operating liabilities		(19,838)	(110,358)
Total changes in operating assets and liabilities		74,109	10,924
Total adjustments		82,282	22,311
Cash inflow generated from operations		115,526	95,783
Interest received		13,672	13,554
Interest paid		(612)	(698)
Income taxes paid		(3,784)	(3,787)
Net cash flows from operating activities		124.802	104,852
Cash flows from investing activities:			
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment		(5,009)	(2,428)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment		6	164
Increase in refundable deposits		(1)	(1)
Acquisition of intangible assets		-	(537)
(Increase) decrease in other financial assets		(265,195)	211,051
Increase in other non-current assets		(13,098)	(3,898)
Net cash flows from investing activities		(283,297)	204,351
Cash flows from financing activities:		(203,257)	201,331
Decrease in short-term borrowings		(6,000)	_
Repayments of long-term borrowings		(14,688)	(16,454)
Increase in guarantee deposits received		22	22
Payment of lease liabilities		(2,036)	(1,985)
Capital Increase in Cash by Subsidiary		5,500	(1,765)
		(17,202)	(18,417)
Net cash flows used in financing activities  Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		11,664	16,257
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		(164,033)	307,043
<u>-</u>		1,396,693	
Cash and each equivalents at beginning of period	<u> </u>		1,052,016
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	<u>S</u>	<u>1,232,660</u>	1,359,059

## Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

#### March 31, 2025 and 2024

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Otherwise Specified)

#### 1 Company history

Shian Yih Electronic Industry Co., Ltd (the "Company") was incorporated on October 11, 1979 as a company limited by shares under the Company Act of the Republic of China (R.O.C.). The Company's registered office is at No. 22, Industry 24th Rd., Taichung Industrial Park, Taichung City, Taiwan, R.O.C. The Company and its subsidiaries (together referred to as the "Group") mainly engage in manufacture and sale of back light modules.

#### 2 Approval date and procedures of the consolidated financial statements:

The consolidated financial statements for the three Months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 were authorized for issuance by the board of directors on May 8, 2025.

#### 3 New standards, amendments and interpretations adopted:

(a) The impact of the IFRS Accounting Standards ("IFRSs") endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission, R.O.C. which have already been adopted.

The Group has initially adopted the following new amendments, which do not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements, from January 1, 2025:

- Amendments to IAS21 "Lack of Exchangeability"
- (b) Approval date and procedures of the consolidated financial statements:

The Group is expected to adopt the following newly amended International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRSs) starting from January 1, 2026. The potential impacts are as follows:

•Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 – "Amendments regarding the classification and measurement of financial instruments", concerning the application guidance under Section 4.1 of IFRS 9 and the related disclosure requirements under IFRS 7.

These amendments introduce an additional assessment for the "solely payments of principal and interest (SPPI)" condition for financial assets with contingent features that are not directly linked to basic lending risks or costs (e.g., contractual cash flows that vary based on whether the borrower meets sustainability-linked targets specified in the loan agreement).

The Group has not elected early adoption of the application guidance under Section 4.1, as permitted by the Q&A released by the Financial Supervisory Commission (FSC) on February 26, 2025 and therefore will not adopt it on January 1, 2025.

The Group Group holds investments in sustainability-linked bonds, which may require reclassification under the amended standards. The potential impact of initial application of the amendments on the consolidated financial statements is currently under evaluation.

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

(c) The impact of IFRS Accounting Standards issued by IASB but not yet endorsed by the FSC

The following new and amended standards, which may be relevant to the Group, have been issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB), but have yet to be endorsed by the FSC:

# Interpretations IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements"

Standards or

#### **Content of amendment**

The new standard introduces three categories of income and expenses, two income statement subtotals and one single note on management performance measures. The three amendments, combined with enhanced guidance on how to disaggregate information, set the stage for better and more consistent information for users, and will affect all the entities.

- A more structured income statement: under current standards, companies use different formats to present their results, making it difficult for investors to compare financial performance across companies. The new standard promotes a more structured income statement, introducing a newly defined 'operating profit' subtotal and a requirement for all income and expenses to be allocated between three new distinct categories based on a company' s main business activities.
- Management performance measures
   (MPMs): the new standard introduces a
   definition for management performance
   measures, and requires companies to
   explain in a single note to the financial
   statements why the measure provides
   useful information, how it is calculated
   and reconcile it to an amount
   determined under IFRS Accounting
   Standards.
- Greater disaggregation of information:
   the new standard includes enhanced
   guidance on how companies group
   information in the financial statements.
   This includes guidance on whether
   information is included in the primary
   financial statements or is further
   disaggregated in the notes.

## Effective date per IASB

January 1, 2027

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

The Group is evaluating the impact on its consolidated financial position and consolidated financial performance upon the initial adoption of the abovementioned standards or interpretations. The results thereof will be disclosed when the Group completes its evaluation.

The Group does not expect the following other new and amended standards, which have yet to be endorsed by the FSC, to have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements:

- Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets Between an Investor and Its Associate or Joint Venture"
- IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts" and amendments to IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"
- IFRS 19 "Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures"
- •Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments", relating to the application guidance under Sections 3.1 and 3.3 of IFRS 9 and the relevant disclosure requirements under IFRS 7.
- Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards—Volume 11
- Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Contracts Referencing Nature-dependent Electricity"

#### 4 Summary of material accounting policies:

#### (1) Statement of compliance

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the preparation and guidelines of IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" which are endorsed and issued into effect by FSC, and do not include all of the information required by the Regulations and International Financial Reporting Standards, International Accounting Standards, IFRIC Interpretations and SIC Interpretations endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC (hereinafter referred to IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the FSC) for a complete set of the annual consolidated financial statements.

Except the following accounting policies mentioned below, the material accounting policies adopted in the consolidated financial statements are the same as those in the consolidated financial statement for the year ended December 31, 2024. For the related information, please refer to note 4 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

#### (2) Basis of consolidation

(i) List of subsidiaries in the consolidated financial statements

List of the subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements:

			Shareholding				
Name investor	Name of investee	Pricipal activity	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024		
The Company	Shian Yih (Samoa) Electronic Industry Co., Ltd. (Shian Yih (Samoa))	Investee	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%		
The Company	Chian Yih Optotech Co., Ltd. (Chian Yih Optotech)	Manufacture and sale of optical products	49.17%	50.00%	50.00%		
Shian Yih (Samoa)	Fair Some (Samoa) Industrial Ltd. (Fair Some (Samoa))	Investee	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%		
Shian Yih (Samoa)	Wise Development Group Ltd. (Wise)	Investee	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%		
Wise	Dongguan Fair Lumi Optronics Co., Ltd. (Dongguan Fair Lumi)	Manufacture and sale of small and medium-sized LED backlight modules	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%		
Fair Some (Samoa)	Dongguan Shian Yih Electronic Co., Ltd. (Dongguan Shian Yih)	Manufacture and sale of small and medium-sized LED backlight modules	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%		

**Note:** On February 9, 2025, Chian Yih Optotech conducted a cash capital increase by issuing 1,000,000 new shares. As the consolidated entity did not subscribe to the new shares in proportion to its original ownership, its equity interest was reduced from 50% to 49.17%.

(ii) List of subsidiaries which are not included in the consolidated financial statements: None.

#### (3) Income taxes

The income tax expenses have been prepared and disclosed in accordance with paragraph B 12 of International Financial Reporting Standards 34, Interim Reporting.

Income tax expenses for the period are best eatimated by multiplying pre-tax income for the interum reporting period using the effective annual tax rate as forecasted by the management. This should be recognized fully as tax expense for the current period and allocated to current and deferred taxes based on its proportionate size.

Temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and their respective tax bases shall be measured based on the tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the time of the asset or liability is recovered or settled, and be recognized directly in equity or other comprehensive income as tax expense.

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

#### 5 Significant accounting assumptions and judgments, and major sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with the Regulations and IFRS Accounting Standards (in accordance with IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" and endorsed by the FSC) requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of the accounting policies and the reported amount of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The preparation of the consolidated interim financial statements, estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis which are in conformity with the consolidated financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2025. For related information, please refer to note 5 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

#### 6 Explanation of significant accounts:

Except for the following disclosures, there were no material differences in the disclosures of significant accounts between the interim consolidated financial statements for the current period and the 2024 consolidated financial statements. Please refer to note 6 to the 2024 annual consolidated financial statements.

#### (1) Cash and cash equivalents

		March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
Cash on hand and petty cash	\$	1,850	1,978	10,960
Demand deposits		382,408	321,883	294,503
Checking account deposits		79	196	387
Time deposits		848,323	1,072,636	1,003,663
Cash and cash equivalents in the consolidated statement of cash flows	<u>\$</u>	1,232,660	1,396,693	1,309,513

#### (2) Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
Equity investments at fair value through other comprehensive income: :			
Unlisted common shares Domestic Company–Ying Cheng			
Investment Corp.	<u>\$</u> 9,	319 9,246	8,738

The purpose that the Group invests in the above-mentioned equity securities is for long-term strategies rather than trading purpose. Therefore, those equity securities are designated as financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income.

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

There were no disposals of strategic investments and transfers of any cumulative gain or loss within equity relating to these investments as for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024.

For credit risk and market risk, please refer to note 6(25).

None of the financial assets mentioned above has been pledged as security.

#### (3) Accounts receivable

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
Accounts receivable — measured as amortized cost	\$ 374,109	423,261	466,952
Less: loss allowance	 	(675)	
	\$ 374,109	422,586	466,952

The Group applies the simplified approach to provide for its expected credit losses, i.e. the use of lifetime expected loss provision for all trade receivables. To measure the expected credit losses, trade receivables have been grouped based on shared credit risk characteristics and the days past due, as well as the incorporated forward looking information, including macroeconomic and relevant industry information.

The expected credit losses (ECLs) on accounts receivable as of March 31, 2025, December 31, 2024 and March 31, 2024 were determined as follows:

	March 31, 2025						
		ss carrying mount	Weighted-avera ge loss rate	Loss allowance provision			
Current	\$	372,045	-	-			
1 to 30 days past due		1,074	-	-			
31 to 60 days past due		839	-	-			
61 to 90 days past due		151	-				
Total	<u>\$</u>	466,952					

	<b>December 31, 2024</b>						
		s carrying mount	Weighted-avera ge loss rate	Loss allowance provision			
Current	\$	398,781	-	-			
1 to 30 days past due		17,780	-	-			
31 to 60 days past due		5,581	-	-			
61 to 90 days past due		-	-	-			
91 to 180 days past due		444	-	-			
More than 181 days past due		675					
Total	\$	423,261					

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

	<b>March 31, 2024</b>							
		ss carrying amount	Weighted-avera ge loss rate	Loss allowance provision				
Current	\$	441,563	-	-				
1 to 30 days past due		22,829	-	-				
31 to 60 days past due		2,560	-					
Total	\$	466,952		_				

The movements in the allowance for accounts receivable were as follows:

	For the three mo	
	2025	2024
Balance at January 1	\$675	-
Amount written off during the year due to uncollectibility	(675)	-
Balance at March 30		-

#### (4) Other receivables

	Ī	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024	
Other receivables	\$	4,843	6,174	5,616	

For further credit risk information, please refers to note 6(25).

#### (5) Inventories

		March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
Merchandise	\$	10,335	14,958	11,529
Finished goods		60,317	75,359	102,048
Work in progress		60,828	62,630	90,119
Raw materials		69,395	89,685	161,829
Supplies		4,085	4,131	4,622
	<u>\$</u>	204,960	246,763	370,147

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

The costs of sales were as follows:

	For the three months ended March 31		
		2025	2024
Inventory that has been sold	\$	289,359	326,090
Inventory (Reversal of Write-down) Write-down		(3,267)	2,403
Losses on inventory write-offs		2,543	1,446
Unallocated production overheads		11,753	10,938
Operating costs	<u>\$</u>	300,388	340,877

The Group's did not provide any inventories as collateral for its loans.

#### (6) Material non-controlling interests of subsidiaries

The material non-controlling interests of subsidiaries were as follows:

	_	Percentage of	ng interests	
	<b>Major Operation place</b>	March 31,	December	March 31,
Subsidiary	Registered country	2025	31, 2024	2024
CHIAN YIH OPTOTECH	Taiwan	49.17%	50%	50%
CO., LTD.				

The following information of the material non-controlling interests of subsidiaries have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers. Included in this information is the fair value adjustment made during the acquisition and relevant difference in accounting principles between the Group as at the acquisition date. Intra-group transactions were not eliminated in this information.

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

CHIAN YIH OPTOTECH CO., LTD's. Collective financial information :

		March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
Current assets	\$	19,449	18,854	14,269
Non-current assets		38,128	39,143	33,948
Current liabilities		(3,985)	(11,665)	(10,410)
Non-current liabilities		(7,957)	(8,449)	(1,816)
Net assets	<u>\$</u>	45,635	37,883	35,991
Non-controlling interests	\$	23,195	18,941	17,995

	For the three months ende March 31		
		2025	2024
Sale revenue	\$	1979	2,498
Net loss	\$	(2,248)	(2,023)
Other comprehensive income		_	
Comprehensive income	<u>\$</u>	(2,248)	(2,023)
Loss, attributable to non-controlling interests	<u>\$</u>	(1,134)	(1,011)
Comprehensive income, attributable to non-controlling interests	<u>\$</u>	(1,134)	(1,011)
Net cash flows from operating activities	\$	(2,233)	62
Net cash flows from financing activities		3,468	(523)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,235	(461)

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

#### (7) Property, plant and equipment

The cost and depreciation of the property, plant and equipment of the Group were as follows:

	I	_and	Buildings and Construction	Machinery and equipment	Office and miscellaneou s equipment	Unfinished construction and equipment under acceptance	Total
Cost:				_			
Balance on January 1, 2025	\$	6,971	599,728	478,017	124,302	3,004	1,212,022
Additions		-	1,030	1,615	467	10,681	13,793
Disposal		-	-	(348)	(347)	-	(695)
Reclassification		-	687	2,045	-	(2,732)	-
Effect of movements in exchange rates		-	8,909	7,351	1,262	163	17,685
Balance on March 31, 2025	\$	6,971	610,354	488,680	125,684	11,116	1,242,805
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$	6,971	578,187	465,527	120,030	2,328	1,173,043
Additions		_	184	554	172	5,476	6,386
Disposal		_	-	(1,943)	-	-	(1,943)
Reclassification		_	-	-	124	(124)	-
Effect of movements in exchange rates		-	12,392	7,964	1,359	122	21,837
Balance on March 31, 2024	\$	6,971	590,763	472,102	121,685	7,802	1,199,323
Accumulated depreciation:							
Balance on January 1, 2025	\$	-	476,122	416,662	111,029	-	1,003,813
Depreciation		-	5,948	9,738	1913	-	17,599
Disposal		-	-	(348)	(347)	-	(695)
Effect of movements in exchange rates		-	7,163	6,453	1,145	-	14,761
Balance on March 31, 2025	\$	_	489,233	432,505	113,740		1,035,478
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$	-	429,727	381,974	100,420	-	912,121
Depreciation		-	8,432	9,557	2,672	-	20,661
Disposal		-	-	(1,943)	-	-	(1,943)
Effect of movements in exchange rates		-	9,973	6,802	1,195	-	17,970
Balance on March 31, 2024	\$	_	448,132	396,390	104,287		948,809
Carrying amounts:							
Balance on January 1, 2025	\$	6.971	123,606	61,355	13,273	3,004	208,209
Balance on March 31, 2025	\$	6,971	121,121	56,175	11,944	11,116	207,327
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$	6,971	148,460	83,553	19,610	2,328	260,922
Balance on March 31, 2024	\$	6,971	142,631	75,712	17,398	7,802	250,514

As of March 31, 2025, December 31, 2021 and March 31, 2021, the property, plant and equipment had been pledged as collatral for long-term bank loans; please refer to note 8.

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

#### (8) Right-of-use assets

	Buildings and			
		Land	Construction	Total
Carrying amounts:				_
Balance on January 1, 2025	<u>\$</u>	21,633	26,127	47,760
Balance on March 31, 2025	\$	21,859	24.092	45,951
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$	21,579	7,273	28,852
Balance on March 31, 2024	\$	21,894	5,365	27,259

There were no significant additions, disposal, or recognition and reversal of impairment losses of investment property for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024. Information on depreciation for the period is discussed in note 12(1). Please refer to note 6(8) to the 2024 annual consolidated financial statements for other related information.

#### (9) Investment property

Investment property, which means assets owned by the Group, refers to plants leased to third parties under operating leases. The leases of investment properties contain an initial non-cancellable lease term of 10 years.

The rental income of all leased investment properties is in fixed amounts.

The movements in investment property of the Group were as follows:

Carrying amounts:	Self-owned asset-buildings and structures
Balance on January 1, 2025	<u>\$</u> -
Balance on March 31, 2025	<u>\$</u>
Balance on January 1, 2024	<u>\$ 1,002</u>
Balance on March 31, 2024	<u>\$ 731</u>

There were no significant additions, disposal, or recognition and reversal of impairment losses of investment property for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024. Information on depreciation for the period is discussed in note 12(1). Please refer to note 6(9) to the 2024 annual consolidated financial statements for other related information.

The fair value of investment property was not significantly different from those disclosed in note 6(9) to the annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

The Group did not provide any investment property as collateral for its loans.

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

#### (10) Intangible assets

The intangible assets of the Group were as follows:

	So	ftware	Goodwill _	Total	
Carrying value:					
Balance on January 1, 2025	\$	4,133	1,060	5,193	
Balance on March 31, 2025	\$	3,408	1,060	4,468	
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$	1,360	1,060	2,420	
Balance on March 31, 2024	\$	1,727	1,060	2,787	

There were no significant additions, disposal, or recognition and reversal of impairment losses of intangible assets for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024. Information on amortization for the period is discussed in note 12(1). Please refer to note 6(10) to the 2024 annual consolidated financial statements for other related information.

None of the Group's intangible assets was pledged as collateral.

#### (11) Other financial assets

The other financial assets of the Group were as follows:

		March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
Restricted bank deposits	\$	3,321	3,279	3,713
Time deposits—more than 3 months		297,938	32,785	32,000
	<u>\$</u>	304,259	36,064	35,713

Restricted bank deposits are time deposits secured by bank loan pledged. Bank time deposits with an original maturity of more than three months are certificates deposit that do not meet the definition of cash equivalent.

For the restricted bank deposits pledged as security, please refer to note 8. For the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, no impairment has been recognized for other financial assets. Additionally, please refer to note 6(25) for credit risk and market risk associated with other financial assets.

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

#### (12) Short-term borrowings

	M	arch 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
Secured bank loans	\$	-	6,000	6,000
Unused short-term credit lines	<u>\$</u>	495,768	484,098	473,500
Range of interest rates		_	2.425%	2.3%

#### (i) Issuance short-term borrowings and repayments

There were no significant issues, repurchases and repayments of short-term borrowings for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024. For the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 the Group's repayments were \$6,000 and \$0 thousand respectively.

(ii) The borrowings from related parties
The borrowings from related parties, please refers to note7.

#### (13) Other current liabilities

The Group's other current liabilities were as follows:

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
Advance molding payment	\$5,007	4,714	5,698
Temporary receipts	7,801	1,704	3,938
Receipts under custody	514	507	539
	\$13,322	6,925	10,175

#### (14) Long-term borrowings

The details of long-term borrowings were as follows:

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
Secured bank loans	\$ 105149	119,837	168,020
Less: current portion	(58750)	(58,750)	(62,871)
Government grants	 (300)	(440)	(1,395)
	\$ 46099	60,647	103,754
Unused short-term credit lines	\$ -	-	
Range of interest rates	 0.72%-1.875%	<u>0.72%~1.875%</u>	0.595%~0.72%

#### (i) Issuance short-term borrowings and repayments

There were no significant issues of long-term borrowings for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024. For the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, the Group's repayments were \$14,688 thousand and \$16,454 thousand respectively.

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

#### (ii) Government low- interest loans

The differences between the amounts and fair values of the preferential low- interest loans granted by the government under the "Plan of Welcoming Overseas Taiwanese Businesspersons to Invest in Taiwan" were considered government grants; please refer to note 6(16) for details.

#### (iii) Collateral for bank loans

For the collateral for long-term borrowings, please refer to note 8.

#### (15) Lease liabilities

The carrying amounts of the Group's lease liabilities were as follows:

		March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
Current	\$	8,207	8,212	4,071
Non-current		16,111	18,142	1,610
	<u>\$</u>	24,318	26,354	5,681

For the maturity analysis, please refer to note 6(25).

The amounts recognized in profit or loss were as follows:

	For the three months ended March 31		
		2025	2024
Interest on lease liabilities	<u>\$</u>	94	25
Expenses relating to short-term leases	<u>\$</u>	1,240	1,070

The amounts recognized in the statement of cash flows for the Group were as follows:

	Fo	or the three mo	nths ended
		March 3	31
		2025	2024
Total cash outflow for leases	\$	1,240	3,080

#### (i) Land and Building leases

The Group leases land, buildings and structures for office spaces and plants, with a lease term of 3 years, and some leases include an option to extend the lease for an additional period of the same duration at the end of the lease term.

#### (ii) Other leases

The Group also leases dormitory and other leases with contract terms of one to three years. These leases are short-term or leases of low-value items. The Group has elected not to recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for these leases.

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

#### (16) Deferred revenues

	ľ	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
Government grants	\$	300	440	1,395
Current	\$	273	378	1,095
Non-current		27	62	300
	<u>\$</u>	300	440	1,395

As of March 31, 2025, December 31, 2024 and March 31, 2024, the Group's government preferential low-interest loans under the "Plan of Welcoming Overseas Taiwanese Businesspersons to Invest in Taiwan" amounted to \$105,149 thousand, \$119,837 thousand and \$168,020 thousand and the fair values thereof amounted to \$104,849 thousand, \$119,397 thousand and \$116,625 thousand respectively. The differences between the amounts and fair values of the loans, amounting to \$300thousand, \$440 thousand and \$1395thousand respectively, were considered to be government grants through low-interest loans and recognized as deferred revenues. For the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, the Group's revenues from government grants amounted to \$140 thousand and \$401 thousand, respectively, both of which were included in other revenues.

#### (17) Operating leases

There were no significant changes in operating lease for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024. Please refer to note 6(17) to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024 for other related information.

#### (18) Employee benefits

#### Defined contribution plans

The Group's expenses for the pension plan contributions to the Bureau of Labor Insurance for the three months ended March 31, 2025and 2024 were as follows:

	For the three months ended  March 31		
	2	2025	2024
Operating costs	\$	354	418
Selling expenses		192	207
Administration expenses		429	412
Research and development expenses		124	116
	<u>\$</u>	1,099	1,153

Except for the Company, other subsidiaries adopted the defined contribution method under their local law, and accordingly, the pension costs were \$7,003 thousand and \$4,958 thousand for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024.

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

#### (19) Income taxes

(i) The components of income tax for the three months ended March 31, 2025and 2024 were as follows:

	Fo	or the three mor March 3	
		2025	2024
Current tax expense			
Current period	\$	7,369	6,046
Adjustment for prior periods		1,570	808
		8,939	6,854
Deferred tax expense			
Origination and reversal of temporary differences		1,620	9,586
Income taxes	\$	10,559	16,440

(ii)The Group's has no income tax expenses recognized under other comprehensive profits and losses.

#### (iii) Assessment of tax

The tax returns of the Company and its domestic subsidiaries have been examined and approved until 2022 by the R.O.C. tax authorities.

#### (20) Capital and other equity

Except for the following disclosure, there was no significant change in capital and other equity for the periods from January 1 to March 31, 2025 and 2024. For the related information, please refer to note 6(20) to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

#### (i) Capital surplus

The components of the Company's capital surplus balance are as follows:

	114.3.31	113.12.31	113.3.31
Premium on issuance of shares	\$ 668,486	668,486	668,486
Gains on disposal of assets	207	207	207
Recognized changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries	 1,097	985	985
	\$ 669,790	669,678	669,678

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

#### (ii) Retained earnings

The Company's Articles of Incorporation stipulates that Company's net earnings shall first be used to offset prior years' losses, if any, before paying any income taxes. Of the remaining balance, 10% is to be appropriated as legal reserve, unless the amount in the legal reserve has already reached the Company's paid-in capital. In addition, special reserve shall be appropriated according to related regulations and the Company's operating needs, after which any remaining profit, together with any undistributed retained earnings, shall be distributed according to the distribution plan proposed by the Board of Directors and submitted to the shareholders' meeting for approval.

The amount of share dividends is determined based on the Company's earnings accumulated in the current and prior years, taking into account the Company's profitability, capital structure, and future operating requirements. The dividend distribution policy is to pay dividends by means of a combination of share dividend and cash dividend taking into consideration capital requirement and diluted earnings per share, and the cash dividend shall be no less than 20% of the amount of the dividend distribution.

The types and ratios of the above-mentioned earnings distribution are adjusted pursuant to resolution of a shareholders' meeting based on the actual profit and capital for the year.

#### 1) Special reserve

In accordance with the regulation set by the Financial Supervisory Commission, a portion of current period earnings and undistributed prior period earnings shall be reclassified as a special earnings reserve during earnings distribution. The special earnings reserve will be recognized from the profit after income tax of the current period plus other current earnings and the undistributed retained earnings of the previous period. The net reduction of other shareholders' equity accumulated in the previous period shall be recognized from the undistributed retained earnings and shall not be distributed. Amounts of subsequent reversals pertaining to the net reduction of other shareholders' equity shall qualify for additional distributions. The special reserve for the years ended March 31, 2025, December 31, 2024 and March 31, 2024 was \$148,454 thousand, \$148,454 thousand and \$130,082 thousand, respectively.

#### 2) Earnings distribution

On March 25, 2025, the 2024 earnings appropriation was resolved in a board meeting. On March 12, 2024, the 2023 earnings appropriation was resolved in a board meeting. Dividends were distributed to owners as follows:

		2024		2023	
		Amount per share	Total amount	Amount per share	Total amount
Dividends distributed to shareholders	ordinary				
Cash	\$	0.80_	48,940	1.7_	103,998

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

#### (21) Earnings per share

- (i) Basic earnings per share
  - 1) Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company

		e months ended rch 31
	2025	2024
Net Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company	\$ 23,81	9 58,043
2) Weighted average number of ordinary shares		
		e months ended rch 31
	2025	2024
Weighted average number of ordinary shares (in thousands)	2025	

- (ii) Diluted earnings per share
  - 1) Net profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company (diluted)

	F	or the three mo March 3	
		2025	2024
Net profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the			
Company (diluted)	\$	23,819	58,043

2) Weighted average number of ordinary shares (diluted)

	For the three months ended March 31		
	2025	2024	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares(basic)			
(in thousands)	61,175	61,175	
Effect of dilutive potential ordinary shares			
Effect of employee share bonus	195	588	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares			
(after adjustment of potential diluted ordinary shares)	61,370	61,763	
Diluted earnings per share (NT dollars)	\$ 0.39	0.94	

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

#### (22) Revenue from contracts with customers

#### (i) Disaggregation of revenue

		For the three months ended March 31		
			2025	2024
Primary geographical markets				
Taiwan		\$	109,035	104,365
China			154,576	190,437
Japan			9,302	12,129
The United States			56,715	75,757
Other countries			35,721	35,137
		\$	365,349	417,825
Major products/services lines				
Backlight modules		\$	317,627	369,417
Other			47,722	48,408
		<u>\$</u>	365,349	417825
(ii) Contract balances				
	 March 31, 2025		December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
Contract liabilities	\$ 744	1	855	921

The amount of revenue recognized for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 that was included in the contract liability balance at the beginning of the period were \$86 thousand and \$1811 thousand, respectively.

#### (23) Remunerations of employees, directors, and supervisors

According to the Company's Articles of Incorporation, the Company should distribute its remuneration of not less than 2%~10% and not more than 2% of annual profits to its employees and directors respectively, after offsetting accumulated deficits, if any. Employees, including employees of affiliate companies that meet certain conditions, are subject to the abovementioned remuneration, which is to be distributed in stock or cash.

For the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, the Company's employee remunerations were estimated at \$1,681 thousand and \$8,175 thousand, and director and supervisor remunerations were estimated at \$672 thousand and \$1,635 thousand, respectively. The estimates mentioned above were calculated based on the net profit before tax, excluding the remuneration to employees and directors of each period, multiplied by the percentage of remuneration to employees. If there are any subsequent adjustments to the actual remuneration amounts after the annual shareholder' meeting, the adjustment will be regarded as changes in accounting estimates and will be reflected in profit or loss in the following year. Shares distributed to employees as remuneration are calculated

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

based on the closing price of the Company's shares on the day before the approval by the Board of Directors.

For the year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Company estimated its employee remuneration amounting to \$5,902 thousand and \$14,064 thousand, and directors' remuneration amounting to \$1,967 thousand and \$4,018 thousand. Related information would be available at the Market Observation Post System website.

#### (24) Non-operating income and expenses

#### (i) Interest income

The details of interest income were as follows:

	For the three months ended			
		March 3	31	
		2025	2024	
Interest income from bank deposits	\$	13,055	12,413	

#### (ii) Other income

The details of other income were as follows:

	For the three months ended March 31			
		2025	2024	
Rent income	\$	1,356	1,304	
Government grants income		140	401	
Other income		352	1,103	
	<u>\$</u>	1848	2,808	

#### (iii) Other gains and losses

The details of other gains and losses were as follows:

	For t	For the three months ended			
		March 3	1		
	202	25	2024		
Gains on disposals of property, plant and equipment	\$	6		164	

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

#### (iv) Finance costs

The details of finance costs were as follows:

	For the three months ended March 31			
		2025	2024	
Interest expense on bank deposits	\$	521	673	
Implicit interest on leases		94	25	
	<u>\$</u>	615	698	

#### (25) Financial instruments

Except for the contention mentioned below, there was no significant change in the fair value of the Group's financial instruments and degree of exposure to credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk arising from financial instruments. For related information, please refer to note 6(25) to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

#### (i) Credit risk

#### 1) Concentration of credit risk

As of March 31, 2025, December 31, 2024 and March 31, 2024, the Group assessed the concentrations of credit risk arising from its major Custome, at percentages below 44%, 41% and 46%, respectively, of the total trade receivables.

#### 2) Credit risk on receivables

For credit risk exposure of accounts receivable, please refer to note 6(3). Other financial assets at amortized cost includes other receivables and investments in time deposits.

All of these financial assets are considered to have low risk, and thus, the impairment provision recognized during the period was limited to 12 month expected credit losses. Regarding how the financial instruments are considered to have low credit risk, please refer to note 4(7). For the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, the Group's other receivables and CD (certificate of deposit) investments have no expected credit losses (ECLs).

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

#### (ii) Liquidity risk

The following table shows the contractual maturities of financial liabilities, including estimated interest payments and excluding the impact of netting agreements.

	Carrying	Contractual	Within a			Over 5
	amount	cash flows	<u>year</u>	1~2years	2~5years	years
March 31, 2025						
Non-derivative financial liabilities						
Secured bank loans with floating rate	\$ 104,849	106,892	59,848	36,716	10,328	-
Accounts payable (non-interest-bearing)	244,407	244,407	244,407	-	-	-
Other payables (non-interest-bearing)	143,582	143,582	143,582	-	-	-
Lease liabilities (fixed interest rate)	24,318	25,100	8,520	8,520	8,060	-
Guarantee deposits received	1,338	1,338	435	23	796	84
<u> </u>	§ 518,494	521,319	456,792	45,259	19,184	84
December 31, 2024						
Non-derivative financial liabilities						
Secured bank loans with floating rate	\$ 119,397	121,917	59,968	50,585	11,364	-
Fixed-rate loan	6,000	6,126	6,126	-	-	-
Accounts payable (non-interest-bearing)	271,575	271,575	271,575	-	-	-
Other payables (non-interest-bearing)	89,481	89,481	89,481	-	-	-
Lease liabilities (fixed interest rate)	26,354	27,230	8,520	8,520	10,190	-
Guarantee deposits received	1,316	1,316	453		781	82
<u> </u>	§ 514,123	517,645	436,123	59,105	22,335	382
March 31, 2024						
Non-derivative financial liabilities						
Secured bank loans with floating rate	\$ 166,625	171,714	64,418	60,213	44,872	2,211
Fixed-rate loan	6,000	6,086	6,086	-	-	-
Accounts payable (non-interest-bearing)	249,046	249,046	249,046	-	-	-
Other payables (non-interest-bearing)	220,287	220,287	220,287	-	-	-
Lease liabilities (fixed interest rate)	5,681	5,740	4,120	1,620	-	-
Guarantee deposits received	1,195	1,195	244	206	665	80
<u> </u>	648,834	654,068	544,201	62,039	45,537	2,291

The Group does not expect the cash flows included in the maturity analysis to occur significantly earlier or at significantly different amounts.

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

#### (iii) Currency risk

The Group's significant exposure to foreign currency risk was as follows:

(In thousands of foreign currencies)

	 Ma	arch 31, 2025		December 31, 2024		Ma	arch 31, 2024		
	oreign urrency	Exchang rates	NTD	Foreign currency	Exchang rates	NTD	Foreign currency	Exchang rates	NTD
Financial assets									
Monetary items									
USD	\$ 44,357	32.205	1,472,874	44,086	32.785	1,445,360	45,487	32.000	1,455,584
RMB	1,825	4.579	8,357	2,013	4.4918	9,042	2,213	4.4302	9,804
HKD	1,211	4.268	5,169	1,031	4.222	4,353	611	4.089	2,498
Financial liabilities									
Monetary items									
USD	\$ 4,853	32.205	161,144	5,157	32.785	169,072	8,314	32.000	266,048
RMB	589	4.579	2,697	848	4.4918	3,809	575	4.4302	2,547
HKD	374	4.268	1,596	767	4.222	3,238	278	4.089	1,137

The Group's exposure to foreign currency risk arises from the translation of the foreign currency exchange gains and losses on cash and cash equivalents, accounts and other receivables, borrowings and accounts and other payables that are denominated in foreign currency. An appreciation (depreciation) of 1% of the NTD against USD, RMB and HKD as of March 31, 2025, December 31, 2024 and March 31, 2024, with all other variables remaining constant, would have increased or decreased profits after tax by \$10,568 thousand and \$9,585 thousand, respectively. The analysis is performed on the same basis for prior year.

Since the Group has many kinds of functional currencies, the information on foreign exchange gain (loss) on monetary items is disclosed by total amount. For the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, the foreign exchange gain (loss) (including realized and unrealized portions) amounted to \$14,119 thousand and \$48,258 thousand, respectively.

#### (iv) Interest rate analysis

Please refer to the notes on liquidity risk management and interest rate exposure of the Group's financial assets and liabilities.

The following sensitivity analysis is based on the exposure to the interest rate risk of derivative and non-derivative financial instruments on the reporting date. Regarding assets with variable interest rates, the analysis is based on the assumption that the amount of assets outstanding at the reporting date was outstanding throughout the year. The rate of change is expressed as the interest rate increases or decreases by 1% when reporting to management internally, which also represents the Group management's assessment of the reasonably possible interest rate change.

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

If the interest rate had increased/decreased by 1%, the Group's net income would have decreased/increased by \$2,083thousand and \$1,789thousand for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 respectively, with all other variable factors remaining constant. This is mainly due to the Group's time deposit and borrowings at variable rates.

#### (v) Fair value information

#### 1) Categories and fair values of financial instruments

The fair value of financial assets at FVTPL is measured on a recurring basis. The carrying amount and fair value of the Group's financial assets and liabilities, including the information on fair value hierarchy were as follows; however, except as described in the following paragraphs, for financial instruments not measured at fair value whose carrying amount is reasonably close to the fair value, and lease liabilities, disclosure of fair value information is not required:

March 31 2025

	March 31, 2025						
		_	Fair value				
	(	Carrying amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income					_		
Unlisted common shares	\$	9,319	-	-	9,319	9,319	
Financial assets measured at amortized cost							
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,232,660	-	-	-	-	
Accounts receivable		374,109	-	-	-	-	
Other receivables (excluding tax refunds receivable)		3,807	-	-	_	-	
Other financial assets—current		301,259	-	-	-	-	
Guarantee deposits paid		1,486	-	-	-	-	
Subtotal	\$	1,913,321	-	-	-	-	
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost							
Accounts payables		244,407	-	-	-	-	
Other payables (to related parties)		143,582	-	-	-	-	
Long-term borrowings (including current portion)		104,849	-	-	-	-	
Lease liabilities (current and non-current)		24,318	-	-	-	-	
Guarantee deposits received		1,338	-	-	-	-	
Subtotal	\$	518,494	-	-	-	-	

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

	December 31, 2024 Fair value					
		Carrying				
Financial assets at fair value through profit or los	_	amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Unlisted common shares	S (	9,246			9,246	9.246
Financial assets measured at amortized cost	<u>4</u>	<del>)                                    </del>	-	-	9,240	9,240
Cash and cash equivalents	9	3 1,396,693				
Accounts receivable	4	422,586	-	-	-	-
		422,380	-	-	-	-
Other receivables (excluding tax refunds receivable)		4,410	_	_	_	_
Other financial assets – current		36,064	_	_	_	_
Other financial assets – non-current		1,485	_	_	_	_
Subtotal	S		_	_	_	_
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost	=	, ,				
Short-term borrowings	9	6,000	_	_	_	_
Accounts payables		271,575	_	_	_	_
Other payables (to related parties)		89,481	_	_	_	_
Long-term borrowings (including current portion)		119,397	_	_	_	_
Lease liabilities (current and non-current)		26,354	_	_	_	_
Guarantee deposits recevied		1,316				
Subtotal	9	5 514,123	_	_	_	_
2.0000.00	=	<u> </u>				
			Ma	arch 31, 2024		
	_			Fair v	value	
		Carrying amount <u> </u>	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income						
Unlisted common shares	\$	8,738	-	-	8,738	8,738
Financial assets measured at amortized cost	-					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,359,059	_	-	-	-
Accounts receivable		466,952	_	-	-	-
Other receivables (excluding tax refunds						
receivable)		3,455	-	-	-	-
Other financial assets — current		35,713	-	-	-	-
Other financial assets – non-current		1,383	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	\$	1,866,562	-	-	-	-
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost						
Short-term borrowings	\$	6,000	-	-	-	-
Accounts payable		249,046	-	-	-	-
Other payables (to related parties)		220,287	-	-	-	-
Long-term borrowings (including current portion)		166,625	-	-	-	-
Lease liabilities (current and non-current)		5,681	-	-	-	-
Guarantee deposits received		1,195	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	\$	648,834	-	-	-	-

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

2) Valuation techniques for financial instruments not measured at fair value

The Group's valuation techniques and assumptions used for financial instruments not measured at fair value are as follows:

Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost, if there is quoted price generated by transactions, the recent transaction price and quoted price data is used as the basis for fair value measurement. However, if no quoted prices are available, the discounted cash flows are used to estimate fair values.

3) Transfers between Level 1 and Level 2

There were no transfers from one level to another level for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024

4) Reconciliation of Level 3 fair values

	Fair value through other comprehensive income		
		oted equity ruments	
Opening balance, January 1, 2025	\$	9,246	
In other comprehensive income		73	
Ending Balance, March 31, 2025	<u>\$</u>	9,319	
Opening balance, January 1, 2024	\$	9,334	
In other comprehensive income		(596)	
Ending Balance, March 31, 2024	\$	8,738	

5) Quantified information on significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) used in fair value measurement

The Group's financial instruments that use Level 3 inputs to measure fair value include fair value through other comprehensive income-equity investments.

Most equity investments with a level 3 fair value but without an active market have multiple significant unobservable inputs. The significant unobservable inputs of the equity investments without an active market are independent, therefore, there is no correlation between them.

For the Group's unquoted equity instruments that are not intended for short-term trading, management has obtained the latest financial statements of the investee, evaluated industry development, and reviewed accessible public information. Accordingly, the Group reviews and evaluate the investee's operational situation of the current and future years, so as to assess the fair value of the investee. In general, changes in industry and market prospects are highly correlated with changes in the operations and future business performance of the investee.

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

Quantified information on significant unobservable inputs was as follows:

Item	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable inputs	Inter-relationship between significant unobservable inputs and fair value measurement
Financial assets at FVOCI–equity investments without an active market	Net Asset Value Method	Minority interest discounts (21.88% as of	• The higher the

6) Fair value measurements in Level 3 – sensitivity analysis of reasonably possible alternative assumptions

For fair value measurements in Level 3, changing one or more of the assumptions by 1% to reflect reasonably possible alternative assumptions would have the following effects:

	Upward or downward	Changes in other comprehensive income arising from changes in fair value					
Input	movement	Favorable	Unfavorable				
March 31, 2025							
Minority interest discount ratio	1%	119	119				
of 21.88%							
<b>December 31, 2024</b>							
Minority interest discount ratio	1%	118	118				
of 21.88%							
March 31, 2024							
Minority interest discount ratio	1%	112	112				

of 21.88%

The favorable and unfavorable effects represent the changes in fair value, and fair value is based on a variety of unobservable inputs calculated using a valuation technique. The analysis above only reflects the effects of changes in a single input, and it does not include the interrelationships with another input.

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

#### (26) Financial risk management

There were no significant changes in the Group's financial risk management and policies as disclosed in note 6(26) to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

#### (27) Capital management

Management believes that the objectives, policies and processes of capital management of the Group has been applied consistently with those described in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024. Also, management believes that there were no significant changes in the Group's capital management information as disclosed for the year ended December 31, 2024. Please refer to note 6(27) to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024 for further details.

#### (28) Investing and financing activities not affecting current cash flow

The Group's reconciliation of liabilities arising from financing activities weas as follows:

	•	January 1, 2025	Cash flows	March 31, 2025
Short-term borrowings	\$	6,000	(6,000)	
Long-term borrowings (including deferred revenues and current portion)		119,837	(14,688)	105,149
Lease liabilities		26,354	(2,036)	24,318
Guarantee deposits received	_	1,316	22	1,338
Total liabilities from financing activities	\$	153,507	(22,702)	130,805

		January 1, 2024	Cash flows	March 31, 2024
Short-term borrowings	\$	6,000	-	6,000
Long-term borrowings (including deferred revenues and current portion)		184,474	(16,454)	168,020
Lease liabilities		7,666	(1,985)	5,681
Guarantee deposits received		1,173	22	1,195
Total liabilities from financing activities	<u>\$</u>	199,313	(18,417)	180,896

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

#### 7 Related-party transactions

#### (1) Names and relationship with related parties

The followings are entities that have had transactions with related party during the periods covered in the consolidated financial statements.

Name of related party	Relationship with the Group					
Fair Some Industrial Limited (Fair Some (Hong Kong))	The Company's director is the entity's owner					
Cheng Rong Investment Co., Ltd. (Cheng Rong Investment)	The entity's chairman is the second immediate family of the vice chairman of the Company					

#### (2) Significant transactions with related parties

#### (i) Borrowing from Related Parties

As of March 31, 2025, December 31, 2024 and March 31, 2024, the Group's borrowings from other related parties in the amounts of NT\$0 thousand, NT\$6,000 thousand and NT\$6,000 thousand respectively, please refer to note 6(12). The aforementioned borrowings from related parties are unsecured, the interest charged to the Group is calculated based on the average interest rate imposed on the related parties' loans from financial institutions. For three months end March 31, 2025 and 2024, the Group's interest expense other related parties amounted to NT\$36 thousand and NT\$35 thousand respectively.

#### (ii) Others

The outstanding balances arising from other transactions such as customs declaration fees by other related parties on behalf of the Group were included in other payables.

	rch 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
Other related parties	\$ 290	29	275

#### (3) Key management personnel compensation

Key management personnel compensation comprised:

	For the three months ended March 31						
	2	2025	2024				
Short-term employee benefits	\$	3,440	4,488				
Post-employment benefits		95	87				
Other long-term benefits		-	-				
Termination benefits		-	-				
Share-based payments		-					
	<u>\$</u>	3,535	4,575				

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

The Group has not provid non-monetary benefits such as housing, cars and other vehicles for key management.

#### 8 Pledged assets:

The carrying values of assets pledged as security were as follows:

Assets pledged as security	Liabilities secured by pledge	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
Other financial	Loan guarantee			
assets – current		\$ 3,321	3,279	3,713
Land	Loan guarantee	2,951	2,951	2,951
Buildings	Loan guarantee	17,557	17,925	19,042
Machinery and	Loan guarantee			
equipment	•	 735	2,178	6,505
		\$ 24,564	26,333	32,211

9 Commitments and contingencies: None

10 Losses due to major disasters: None

11 Subsequent events: None

#### 12 Other:

(1) A summary of current-period employee benefits, depreciation, and amortization, by function, is as follows:

		For the	three month	s ended Ma	rch 31			
		2025		2024				
By funtion		Operating	Total		Operating	Total		
By item	Sale	Expense	Total	Sale	Expense	Total		
Employee benefits								
Salary	70,231	29,584	99,815	69,795	33,366	103,161		
Labor and health insurance	2,143	1,700	3,843	3,289	1,916	5,205		
Pension	5,908	2,194	8,102	4,369	1,742	6,111		
Remuneration of directors	=	1,758	1,758	-	2,721	2,721		
Others	3,739	767	4,506	3,991	748	4,739		
Depreciation	17,322	2,502	19,824	19,200	3,862	23,062		
Amortization	8	787	795	8	196	204		

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

#### 13 Other disclosures:

(1) Information on significant transactions:

The following were the information on significant transactions required by the "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers" for the Group for the three months ended March 31, 2025:

Loans to other parties:

					Highest								0.11			
					balance								Colla	iteral		
					of		A -41	D £	D	Т						
					financing		Actual		Purposes		-					
					to other		usage	interest	of fund	amount for	Reasons					Maximum
					parties		amount		financing	business	for				Individual	limit of
	Name of	Name of	Account	Related	during the	Ending		during the	for the	between two	short-ter	Loss			funding	fund
Number	lender	borrower	name	party	period	balance	period	period	borrower	parties	m	allowance	Item	Value	loan limits	financing
							_		(Note 1)		financing				(Note 2)	(Note 3)
0	The Company	SHIAN YIH	Loans	Yes	132,820	132,820	-	-	2	-	Working	-	No	-	471,734	754,774
		(DONGGUAN)	receivable								capital					
			from related								•					
			parties													
0	The Company	FAIR LUMI	Loans	Yes	33,205	33,205	-	-	2	-	Working	-	No		471,734	754,774
		(DONGGUAN)	receivable		,	*					capital					
		ĺ	from related								•					
			parties													

Note 1: Financing purposes:

1) Transaction counterparty

2) Entities with short-term financing needs

Note 2: The aggregate amount of loans to a single subsidiary shall not exceed 25% of the equity attributable to owners of parent reported in the most recent period.

Note 3: The aggregate amount of loans to a single party shall not exceed 40% of the equity attributable to owners of parent for the most recent period.

(ii) Guarantees and endorsements for other parties:

		Counter-pa	arty of						Ratio of accumulated				
		guarantee	e and						amounts of		Parent	Subsidiary	Endorsements/
		endorsen	nent	Limitation on	Highest	Balance of		Property	guarantees and		company	endorsements/	guarantees to
				amount of	balance for	guarantees		pledged for			endorsements/	guarantees	third parties
				guarantees and	guarantees	and	Actual usage	guarantees	net worth of the	Maximum	guarantees to	to third parties	on behalf of
				endorsements	and	endorsements	amount	and	latest	amount for	third parties	on behalf of	companies in
	Name of		p with the	for a specific	endorsements	as of	-	endorsements	financial	guarantees and		parent	Mainland
No.	guarantor	Name	Company	enterprise	during	reporting date	period	(Amount)	statements	endorsements	subsidiary	company	China
			(Note 1)	(Note 2)	the period					(Note 3)			
0	The	FAIR LUMI	3	754,774	33,205	33,205	-	-	1.76%	754,774	Y	N	Y
	Company	(DONGGUAN)											
0	The	SHIAN YIH	3	754,774	132,820	132,820	-	-	7.04%	754,774	Y	N	Y
	Company	(DONGGUAN)											

Note1: The relationship between the guarantor and the counter-party of guarantee and endorsement is as follows:

1. Transaction counterparties.

- An entity wherein the Company owns more than 50% voting rights, directly or indirectly.
   The entity owning more than 50% voting rights in the Company, directly or indirectly.
   The Company owned at least 90% of voting rights in the entity, directly or indirectly.

- 5. An industry peer or joint builder mutually guaranteed according to a construction contract.6. An entity endorsed and/or guaranteed by all shareholders in proportion to shareholding in joint investment.
- 7. An industry peer and joint provider of performance guarantee for a presale contract pursuant to the Consumer
- Note 2: The aggregate amount of loans to a single subsidiary shall not exceed 40% of the equity attributable to owners of parent for the most recent period.

Note 3: The the guarantees provided for other parties shall not exceed 40% of the equity attributable to owners of parent reported in the latest financial statements.

(iii) Securities held as of March 31, 2025 (excluding investment in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures):

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	Category and			Ending balance				
Name of holder	name of	Relationship	Account	Shares/Units		Percentage of		NT 4
	security	with company	title	(thousands)	Book value	ownership (%)	Fair value	Note
The Company	Ordinary share	None	Financial assets at fair	2,534	9,319	15.83%	9,319	
	Ying Cheng		value through other					
	Investment Corp.		comprehensive					
			income – non-current					

(iv) Individual securities acquired or disposed of with accumulated amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

- (v) Acquisition of individual real estate with amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None
- (vi) Disposal of individual real estate with amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None
- (vii) Related-party transactions for purchases and sales with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock:None
- (viii) Receivables from related parties with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock: None
- (ix) Trading in derivative instruments: None
- (x) Business relationships and significant intercompany transactions:

			Nature of	Intercompany transactions					
No.	Name of company	Name of counter-party	relationship	Account name	Amount	Trading terms	Percentage of the consolidated net revenue or total assets		
0	The Company	FAIR LUMI (DONGGUAN)	1	Sale	239	Note 4	0.07%		
0	The Company	SHIAN YIH (DONGGUAN)	1	Sale	61	Note 3	0.02%		
0	The Company	FAIR LUMI (DONGGUAN)	1	Purchase	63,799	Note 4	17.46%		
0	The Company	SHIAN YIH (DONGGUAN)	1	Purchase	76,140	Note 3	20.84%		
0	The Company	FAIR LUMI (DONGGUAN)	1	Trade payable	45,870	Note 5	1.85%		
0	The Company	SHIAN YIH (DONGGUAN)	1	Trade payable	47,971	Note 5	1.93%		
0	The Company	FAIR LUMI (DONGGUAN)	1	Endorsement guaranteed	ŕ	In compliance with the Regulations Governing Endorsement/Guarantee	1.34%		
0	The Company	SHIAN YIH (DONGGUAN)	1	Endorsement guaranteed		In compliance with the Regulations Governing Endorsement/Guarantee	5.35%		
1	SHIAN YIH (DONGGUAN)	FAIR LUMI (DONGGUAN)	3	Trade payable	20,811	Same as arm's length transaction	5.70%		
1	SHIAN YIH (DONGGUAN)	FAIR LUMI (DONGGUAN)	3	Account payable		Same as arm's length transaction	2.76%		

Note 1: "0" represents the parent; subsidiaries are sequentially numbered starting from "1".

Note 2: Relationships with transaction counterparties are numbered as follows:

- 1. Parent and subsidiary.
- 2. Subsidiary and parent.
- 3. Associates.
- Note 3: Calculated as 70% to 85% of the selling prices of products.
- Note 4: Calculated as 85% to 93% of the selling prices of products.
- Note 5: Payment term is O/A 30 days.
- Note 6: The above transactions were eliminated when compiling the consolidated financial statements.

#### (2) Information on investees:

The following are the information on investees for the three months ended March 31, 2025 (excluding information on investees in Mainland China):

(In Thousands of USD)

			Main	Original investment amount		Balance as of March 31, 2025			Net income	Share of
Name of investor	Name of investee	Location	businesses and products	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2025	Shares (thousands)	Percentage of wnership	Book value	(losses) of investee	profits/losses of investee
The Company	Shian Yih (Samoa)	Samoa	Investment	348,724		10,500	100.00%	848,654	(10,336)	(7,498)
				(USD\$10,500)	(USD\$10,500)					(Note 1)
The Company	CHIAN YIH OPTOTECH CO., LTD.		Manufacture and sale of optical products	69,500	65,000	2,950	49.17%	23,500	(2,248)	(1,114)
Shian Yih (Samoa)	Fair Some (Samoa)	Samoa	Investment	348,724		10,500	100.00%	505,633	(2,858)	
				(USD\$10,500)	(USD\$10,500)			(USD\$15,228)	(USD\$ (87))	(USD\$(87))
Shian Yih (Samoa)	Wise	Samoa	Investment	524,311	- /-	- ,	100.00%		(7,478)	
				(USD\$16,650)	(USD\$16,650)			(USD\$10,450)	(USD\$ (227))	(USD\$ (227))

Note 1: Equity-accounted investment gains of \$10,336 thousand; the unalized margins for the period amounted to \$2,838 thousand.

Note 2: The above transactions were eliminated when compiling the consolidated financial statements.

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

#### (3) Information on investment in mainland China:

(i) The names of investees in Mainland China, the main businesses and products, and other information:

(In Thousands of USD)

				Accumulated			Accumulated				
	Main	Total		outflow of	Investme	ent flows	outflow of				Accumu-lated
	businesses	amount	Method	investment from			investment from	Percentage	Investment		remittance of
Name of	and	of paid-in	of	Taiwan as of			Taiwan as of	of	income	Book	earnings in
investee	products	capital	investment	January 1, 2024	Outflow	Inflow	March 31, 2024	ownership	(losses)	value	current period
Dongguan Fair	Manufacture and	515,676	((Note 1)	USD\$ 16,650	-	-	USD\$ 16,650	100%	(7,527)	339,048	-
Lumi Optronics	sale of small and	(USD\$(16,650))		(Note 3)			(Note 3)		(USD\$229)	(USD\$10,222)	
Co., Ltd.	medium-sized LED								(Note 2)	(Note 4)	
	backlight modules										
Dongguan Shian	Manufacture and	148,136	((Note 1)	USD\$ 5,000	-	-	USD\$ 5,000	100%	(5,524)	332,620	-
Yih Electronic Co.,	sale of small and	(USD\$(5,000))		(Note 3)			(Note 3)		(USD\$168)	(USD\$10,017)	
Ltd.	medium-sized LED								(Note 2)	(Note 4)	
	backlight modules										

#### (ii) Limitation on investment in Mainland China:

Accumulated Investment in Mainland China as of March 31, 2025	Investment Amounts Authorized by Investment Commission, MOEA (Not 5)	Upper Limit on Investment
663,812	874,016	1,132,160
(US\$21,650) (Note 3)	(US\$28,550)	

- Note 1: Indirect investment Mainland China through an existing company registered in the third region.
- Note 2: Recognized according to investee's audited financial statements for the same period for the three months ended March 31, 2025 (USD/NTD:32.8924, translated into NTD).
- Note 3: The amount represents the investment using the capital increase out of offshore investees' earnings, rather than the funds remitted by the Company.
- Note 4: Translated into New Taiwan dollars using the exchange rate (NT: 33.205) on the reporting date.
- Note 5: Translated using the exchange rate on the date on which the investment was applied to the Investment Commission.
- Note 6: The above transactions were eliminated when compiling the consolidated financial statements.

Through Fair some (Samoa), a third-region investee, the Company purchased machinery equipment at a price of US\$700 thousand. In addition, the Company established processing plants—Shian Yih Electronic Plant and Weiyang Plastic Plant in Dongkeng Dongguan, Mainland China to engage in manufacture and processing of backlight modules, which has been reported to the Investment Commission, Ministry of Economic Affairs on December 15, 2005.

#### (iii) Significant transactions:

The significant inter-company transactions with the subsidiary in Mainland China, which were eliminated in the preparation of consolidated financial statements, are disclosed in "Information on significant transactions".

#### 14 Segment information:

The reportable information of segment's profit and assets is in accordance with the consolidated financial statements. Please refer to Consolidated Statement of Financial Position and Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income.